## Before Starting Homework

- Do not upload to generative AI.
- Complete the Programming Assignment before beginning the written portion of the homework.
- Answer all questions below.
- Type answers and upload to Canvas in PDF format.

## QUESTION 1: JOURNALING

Answer the following questions about journaling.

- 1. In your implementation of write\_to\_journal, the ordering of your writes is important (i.e. txb, i, b, Db, txe). Why is this ordering important and what could happen if this order was violated?
- 2. Why is the txe written last? What is the importance of the txe during future checkpointing steps?

## **QUESTION 2:** CHECKPOINTING

Answer the following questions about checkpointing.

- 1. Explain how you verify that the journal is complete before copying the content to data.txt.
- 2. Assume your system crashes between writing Db and txe. What should happen on recovery, and why?